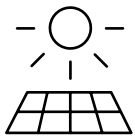
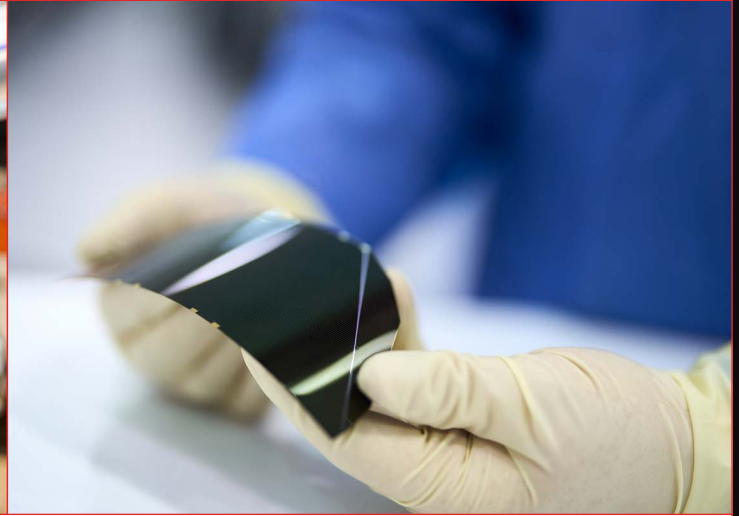


Z4J+

SPACE SOLAR CELL

4-Junction Solar Cell for Space Applications



31.3%

Minimum Average Efficiency

Superior radiation hardness compared to other Germanium-based solar cells.

Tested to the AIAA-S111-2014 space qualification and characterization standard.

FEATURES

- › 4-junction n-on-p solar cell on germanium substrate
- › Radiation hardened design with P/Po = 0.90 @ 1-MeV electron, 1E15 e/cm² fluence
- › For a typical GEO Telecom Mission, Z4J+ produces 12% greater EOL power than ZTJ (1-MeV electron, 1E15e/cm² @ 55°C)
- › Compatible with corner-mounted silicon bypass diode for individual cell reverse bias protection
- › Weldable or solderable contacts
- › Custom sizes available

Z4J+ SPACE SOLAR CELL

CIC BOL Performance with 100- μm (4-mil) thick AR-Coated Coverglass

| Electrical Parameters @ AMO (135.3 mW/cm ²), 28°C | |
|---|------|
| BOL Efficiency at Maximum Power Point (%) | 31.3 |
| Voc (V) | 3.72 |
| Jsc (mA/cm ²) | 13.4 |
| Vmp (V) | 3.31 |
| Jmp (mA/cm ²) | 12.8 |

EOL Remaining Factors

Annealed to ECSS-E-ST-20-08C Rev.1 post-radiation annealing procedure.

| Fluence (e/cm ²) | Voc | Jsc | Vmp | Jmp | Pmp |
|------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| 3e+13 | 97.9% | 100.4% | 98.7% | 100.1% | 98.8% |
| 1e+14 | 96.4% | 99.8% | 96.8% | 99.8% | 96.6% |
| 5e+14 | 93.3% | 99.4% | 93.5% | 99.1% | 92.7% |
| 1e+15 | 91.5% | 98.6% | 92.0% | 97.2% | 89.4% |
| 5e+15 | 89.5% | 97.3% | 89.2% | 95.0% | 84.8% |
| 5e+16 | 86.1% | 94.2% | 85.4% | 89.9% | 76.7% |
| 1e+16 | 84.1% | 92.6% | 83.3% | 85.9% | 71.5% |

Temperature coefficients for 28°C to 80°C.

Temperature coefficients are simplified approximations. More accurate temperature coefficients that capture non-linearities across the full temperature range are available upon request.

| | Voc | Jsc | Vmp | Jmp | Pmp |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | (V/°C) | (mA/cm ² /°C) | (V/°C) | (mA/cm ² /°C) | (mW/cm ² /°C) |
| BOL | -0.0093 | 0.0079 | -0.0098 | 0.0047 | -0.1117 |
| 1MeV 1E14 e-/cm ² | -0.0095 | 0.0080 | -0.0101 | 0.0060 | -0.1123 |
| 1MeV 1E15 e-/cm ² | -0.0099 | 0.0084 | -0.0101 | 0.0066 | -0.1095 |
| 1MeV 1E16 e-/cm ² | -0.0102 | 0.0056 | -0.0103 | 0.0056 | -0.1021 |